**Validated Screening Tools**

* + AUDIT: Alcohol Use Disorder Identification Test.

World Health Organization. (1982). *The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test.*

* + DAST: Drug Abuse Screening Test.

The Addiction Research Foundation. (1982). *The Drug Abuse Screening Test.*

* + POSIT: Problem Oriented Screening Instrument for Teenagers.

National Institute on Drug Abuse. (1991). *The Problem Oriented Screening Instrument for Teenagers.*

* + CRAFFT: Car, Relax, Alone, Forget, Family or Friends, Trouble (for adolescents).

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* + ASSIST: Alcohol, Smoking, and Substance Abuse Involvement Screening Test.

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* + GAIN or GAIN-SS: Global Appraisal of Individual Needs.

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* 4P’s Plus Screening Tool for Pregnancy.

[About the 4P's Plus — NTI Upstream](https://www.ntiupstream.com/4psabout#:~:text=THE%204P%E2%80%99S%20PLUS%20SCREENING%20INSTRUMENT%20The%204Ps%20Plus%C2%A9,for%20depression%20and%20domestic%20violence%20can%20be%20included.)

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